

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Background	1
1.2	Objectives	1
2	RANS and LES	3
2.1	Introduction	3
2.2	Reynolds-averaged Navier-Stokes equations	3
2.3	Spalart-Allmaras one-equation model	5
2.4	Shear Stress Transport model	6
2.5	Unsteady RANS (URANS)	7
2.6	Large-Eddy Simulation	9
3	Detached Eddy Simulation	13
3.1	S-A DES	13
3.2	SST-DES	14
3.3	Aspects of the formulation	15
3.4	Simulation design	16
3.4.1	DES grids	16
3.4.2	Unstructured grids and the definition of Δ	18
4	DES Applications	21
4.1	Airfoil at high angle of attack	21
4.2	Flow over a circular cylinder	23
4.3	Flow over a sphere	25
4.4	Separated flow around a forebody cross-section	29
4.5	Simplified landing gear	31
4.6	Delta wing	35
4.7	Fighter aircraft	37
4.7.1	F-18C	37
4.7.2	F-15E	38
4.8	Wall-layer modeling for LES	41
5	Recent Developments	43
5.1	Background	43
5.2	Delayed Detached Eddy Simulation	46
5.3	Test cases	47
6	Summary and Perspectives	53