Contents

1 Introduction **4**

2 On the use of truncated numerical data (URANS, LES, DES, ... and experiments!) **6**

3 Sampling effects **7**
3.1 Basic knowledge and classification of random data 7
3.2 Special features of signals issued from CFD 9

4 Spectral Analysis **11**
4.1 Classification of spectral analysis methods 11
4.2 The smoothed periodogram of Welch 12
4.3 The Autoregressive model 13
4.4 Examples of application 14
4.4.1 Determination of a periodic motion in short data 15
4.4.2 Comparison Experiment/CFD of broad-band spectra 19
4.4.3 Determination of energy-contributing length scales 20
4.5 Synthesis-Guidelines 22

5 Linear coupling: characteristic scales **24**
5.1 Two-point/time correlation 24
5.2 Coherence spectrum 26

6 Advection and propagation **28**
6.1 Two-point two-time correlation 28
6.2 Phase spectrum 29
6.3 Frequency–wavenumber spectrum 31
6.3.1 The beamformer method 31
6.3.2 Genuine frequency–wavenumber Fourier transform 33

7 Non-linear coupling: energy transfer **36**
7.1 Bicoherence spectrum 36

8 Coping with uncertainty **41**
8.1 Statement of the problem 41
8.2 Building a response surface using the Kriging method 41
8.3 Example 1: What are the required corrections to wind tunnel parameters ? 43
8.3.1 Statement of the problem 43
8.3.2 Application to CFD/Wind Tunnel Comparison for RAE2822 Profile 44
8.4 Example 2: What are the solution space spanned by LES and the best possible LES solution ? 47
8.4.1 Statement of the problem 47
8.4.2 Space of possible solutions, solution sensitivity and solution uncertainty 49

8.4.3 Finding the best possible LES solution 51

References **57**