

Contents

1	Introduction	3
2	Adjoint Approaches	5
2.1	Discrete Adjoint	5
2.2	Continuous Adjoint	6
2.2.1	Inverse Airfoil Design using the Euler Equations	6
2.2.2	Minimization of Entropy Generation	8
2.2.3	Minimization of Total Pressure Losses	10
3	Multilevel Algorithm	12
3.1	Multilevel Evaluation	14
3.2	Multilevel Search	14
3.3	Multilevel Parameterization	15
3.4	Method Application	16
3.4.1	Inverse Design of a Compressor Cascade Airfoil at two Operating Points	16
3.4.2	Entropy Generation Minimization in a Compressor Cascade	17
3.4.3	Total Pressure Losses Minimization of a Compressor Cascade Airfoil	18
4	Gradient-Assisted ANNs	21
4.1	Gradient-Assisted MLP	21
4.2	Gradient-Assisted <i>RBF</i>	27
4.3	Demonstration-Turbine	28
4.4	Demonstration-Compressor	29